

Equipollence

The equality of two proposition

IDENTICAL
EQUIPPOLLENCE

OPPOSED
EQUIPPOLLENCE

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The equality of two proposition

IDENTICAL
EQUIPPOLENCE

'Every man is an animal'
'Every man is not non-
animal'

OPPOSED
EQUIPPOLENCE

Equipollence

The equality of two proposition

IDENTICAL
EQUIPPOLENCE

OPPOSED
EQUIPPOLENCE

'Every man is white' →
'not every man is white' =
'some man is not white'

Identical Equipollence

1. Change the quality of the copula
2. Change the predicate to its contradictory

Opposed Equipollence

1. Contradictory = negative before the subject
2. Contrary = negative after the subject
3. Subalternate = negative before and after the subject

PRAE contraDIC. post CONtra. prae POSTque subALter.

Conversion

Mutual

Non-Mutual

Contraposition

(A) Every A is B	Mutual	Every B is A
	Non-mutual	Some B is A
(E) No A is B	Mutual	No B is A
	Non-mutual	Some B is not A
(I) Some A is B	Mutual	Some B is A
	Non-mutual	Every B is A
(O) Some A is not B	Mutual	Some B is not A
	Non-mutual	No B is A

Contraposition

1. Take the equipollent of the original proposition
2. Simply convert it
3. Take the equipollent of the simply converted proposition

All nurses are noncombatants (Original)

No nurses are combatants (Equipollent)

No combatants are nurses (Conversion)

All combatants are non-nurses (Equipollent)