UE -ÎMERICA.V ECCLESIASTICAL review

.., 1, iec m "ΘΙΓ works. Bui here rises then: n;,,v:r,, r..7n(:tpreci0'LXLj?i^^aîFær3.f° Kai' In TMst a liters recommends 25 dec, Je-yncn to choose. BishopMey Augustine, St. the Scriptures'and ώβ wX* θ- i/X .**"?« faook after ώε &σ;i It contains enable, TM .? æ? 18 thc I,)lilahm <* inc ever «1^°··· *." ' "" an<^ aspiration for every condition of i& ano C'tn suite o muid. It is ail Unfallin,r fconsola < r * > * M i"" | fc e < i: **''** << 1 his 07.-II work, but otbei "'IS Пөі' °f 'vho have **^ght** m vain elsewhere may wo**^rful** little book. the fî-d oeace rd mm' >rt m the ScriptUres' lhe writings of the Fath...'. J with a list of .fn ★ £œrn :l.ÎVÎSaÎ-k·t0 that they are objective thf S gives a valuable Y I ljnciu<?rev in 1,!e works from tire PaL'î^ W?Ud"S lhe more CkrisiianS/iiriiuaii^"° °Ur "'vn davliterature. * a complete survey of the îieM of In this connexion \ n°tin? or in time onxlcccs (III I" evei>' re!i=:oUS .:Γ and best exnrt-<s '';)rks which breathe the spirit of the most appropriai *ωαΓ-ïΠ3' pnncipIes' and P^uliar teachl·^ -» for such works &e nieir-^ers an order have a special spt ■^portancTfor its ep recipænt °f actual grace is of the .*»■' is so frequeat»vti,Ca<v "d ?ruitful-ess- And since spiritual *1) the dispostinn . \mathbf{j} occ*13'on °I grace and so closely connec.' \mathbf{I}^* | j4**» of paramouX WX ie one to-.vanl spiritui aeed of habitual and 1Jnp'3rtance. Tuere must be a rcaiizao. .: | III ?need. Spfa-Eual^yj;W^.d reading. E^.e-.-fries--; fttwin? bv r<w * ie*x.^ 3olair*I -n the past nsust oe kep- A ~ûd Productive "' 'SJed '1"ii "eQuent reading if it is æ he -rig ■"* Atchis-yf, I-Bonaventuhe ScHWDaf, tf. 5.0.

\X V'CU'ATIOX AGAINST SCHOOL THEOLOGY

```
r- it: Eicvc'ical Mystici Carperis has natural y .-.r-vK-d .1
    .. : interest in ti.e te.nchir.a abo-it Christ's Myst..'.i; Body.
      :: by-pr-. litct oi that inter-st has bee- the irequcutly re-
 . .«v'Cki tnit '.he school ihe^iouy since the Maldie Aues lit' .n
    y. :.e 'C.'teil to consider the Church .is the Body of Jesus
          > a serious charité. It .'.escryes atte.:1?>n.
1 1.r.; : ;..tlon seems to be '.hat the '.inters 01 t.)to,og:c.i. vocks
```

- ' '->i;'...,:rks and universities si.ice the Mu! l.c..lires nave laucd • '; the truths preserved in the doam.'ic; $\kappa.\pi$:> η of tie ri'ris. If the 3ccjs.ili.>n ha- any \:\-U'\toute mundat\:\:\:\:
 - ¹i-"·... :ü ¶ sia.uid contain a te.iciimu utv.r.y alien to ti'.c iitera-
 - ' .'o | ti-.-io'-ray troin tne tni-ldie of the uteentn century u: tu " "...eu'nring of the twentieth. The ana? sis of the Mystic.
- r ' ' t wd. show whether the charge jusirie : or no'. - rxati· set'in u: the Mystici C-rpwis is dl.-idλ! .-.0

i

- r ti.c first part tlx Holy Father desert' e? me V-lurch .in ".'i. Body of Chri-i. In :he second ne * . . "b' et me u m
- 1 · 'i' -s XII begins his first section by ic-h.ng "cs.y the Catr.oiii.
- " -pi.y d-wtribed as a Λ-'ïv. He irjornts us mat u:e Cnur. h
 - ; η , e; because it is visible and organized, possessing a vis.bie • -t.t.at. ·n. visible sacramental worship and visible members.
- tr.e body of Christ because our Lord is at once its feunde».".e vs support. The term Mystic ti Br-dy ot (hrist is appued
 - - '.' i. since it is distinct from our Lord's -. 'nysicii t-'ody an-i
- '-'.e 'une superior to an ordinary society or m<'r.'.. uo.iy m tear i-'-'.c.yde o: unity absolutely ind pendent o: an.l s.;;>erior to
- cd section ...f the -deginatic part, the dlyric: Corpsrts -·' '*.-e -I \ t- pes r. bonds or Communications by '. aicn. men a.e ' '.nrfr within the t'hurrh. Those men -' ho are united to
 - K pr-'t-ssing Ills ianth. being sub.ect tn tne egi-.imj.,e "I r--TH He has set over His sheepto.d. -nci partaking m t^e
 - mmunicaticii with Christ. The secon.i type ot com-■ -Ï | .-m 3.--C- ÙÛ t: P'-tber "■s-rh Eawit's eciu-.n si the

'■' rs,.ip. > hi.'h He instituted, are i-td to r-e "• u.ed m poda_.

 $- t < y_{-}, y_{-}$ Y.irt. The Azie-ica Pre-s. **W** · PP· ;4--7·

1

Н.

munîciition is spiritual an! inv isihîc. !! consists m tfec ! '' ical virtues of faith, hojv and charity. ('ur union 'v'.t!' ('..- I perfected by Ibn Holy Ghost divelling within us. It >«:'·· ' in the Eucharistic sacrif-e, which is pre-eminently '-he a ·· I ^bstical Body.

In the light of the actual tc.xt of the .Vys.'iW G'ri.." z - *J made against the school theology would seem to be groanm*» various elements which are brought together in the F.r.tyii* matic section have all been considered in the standard litc^--- sacrerf theology since the Middle Ages. Moreover, sev"t--- 1 theses used by the Holy Father have been developed m J « s thec.îr^- since the controversies against the early Protester».*

There is certainly no ground for saying that the thesis on bili'y "f tf-e Catholic Church has been neglected sm* e tile *I-' Ages. These conclusions received their scientific develop*I-® the hands of the Controversialists. Cardinal Stanislaus I (1579; felt called upon to refute the objections of Breni'.us by P'0'I that (Jiir L0Td Himself, and not Peter Soto (1563), was aids*®·responsible for this thesis?

Although earlier theologians commonly taught that our E?πtl^* the Founder of the Chun n. his portion of rheology did not lecl"^have anything Hte its present theological development untilato' the end of rhe seventeenth century, The {xet-mcdueval - ζ theolo-gi,-.r.i dealt with our I/rd's fur.-tirr. as the bead ar.il the smP of the Mystical Body', not ••r/iy in lire treatise D· the '*H*; also in various parts of the s<-⟨"i,<m 7j- Verio Tiwamaio. st-l-c'-l'g' of the Cburer. as the A/y.-h>c' B.icy was never ab.-eni theology, γι :4 found quit'? we!. develop-ed in tin- Si of the Cardinal J</br>
of the Cardinal J</br>
of the Cardinal J</br>
of the Cardinal J</br>
of the M.dd'e Ase., R w.-s ti c terrost important -imitrov crs'.e- ir. e- ⟨ les?¶...</br>

Tae tcail u.g on the double h.md i-i ur.ii.n with (Cutarlic Church was dev'.-'.'.pcd I-;, i'ai-h-:!:-.: cr.utrovi-r?:.;,:--' scho> l thw kl-i.xe from J-:,-.'. l ri.-.'?. (l-.=5. iwl lames G?'-''' fl>'s6) to St. R* ijert Beftirri.ti- (but). The «l.jctdr.r \blacksquare : '''. ®' dwefirg Pi' the Holy Ghosf \blacksquare \blacksquare faw.: i,- treati.-cs Lk ijiv.nis. Tie various tracts I)- Ew'-wi.: ,a, De Sa ri': \text{\text{}} \text{.m-i} S'ifdfiie} n\text{\text{iiiu}} \text{ out the tru h thu*: the Ma-s is ire .Act- ** '\text{\text{}} \text{\text{\$}} \text{\text{\$}} \text{\text{\$}} \text{\$} \t

sCt. .β v'ι Λ & Prai^fortra * B ntu ïi, I.iK III. I »

1 '-Γ·4, Vol I.; .535; also p;. cii., L? . U. 4"**.

Int...- is r.-x one dogmati.: element in the .îfw.'; i Corporis neglected ν overlooked in the standard literature of scho<»' theology since the MCl? Ages. Obviously not every author taught every p'in'... 'A' ain there various individual writer< and tea».iters who precents not the Mvsti.-at Body d-itrn-imperfectly and ir... The charge however is ievel'ed a' school theology .l'

is c.ne thing to sav '.hit the older school ihe-.i jgians did nut

1 '... ' ;:.e theology o; '.heMvstic.il Body and quite -mother to deny

1.t 'he 7y;/:.-i Corber: and '.he various competent theological
on'ths same subject Li our own time represent a definite

4 theological science. Modern theologians such as Mura.

1.0 mo .nd Gtuden have advanced the work of sacre I theology enn:Ale:..blv bv writing their treatises on the Mystical Body. They nave

2 ra «1 a work which previous theologians h.ul left undone, not because the older writers failed to consider the t-udtrng. but simply

st-Melv because the science was r.ot idrenough ub ^.-el m prevu-us

fixes fr th? sort of work these re- ent theologians nave accomp^ne-c

Atat Pope Pius has dune, --nil what the -s...'» -. ».η·,.ο,tα.ι. c: ta- M-Hcal Body has e done, is to bring trigetner lr-.m even- parr ot
.Wo,--':?c· various theses which will heln men t·. appretute the ti'.ἡ nit truth the Carholu Lhurens u.mr. · -th <>ur L-nd. Li T.i-E thi- they acred in accordance with thu primcip-.c laid aown :>y

& Constitution

Γΰ·; rak-ht obta

certtû" understanding.—and a most ne divine mysteries through the use of r,itur....y and by a comparison of trie; with the List end of man? The ns nt th.- Mys'.i-al Body hive simply -t--eni 'u ©f their doctrine by bringing

tmrov,n times. Thevknew audespu·..-td t ! - e. i
•W. even though d-.-y did not ""d '•·\Gamma."

•W. even though d-.-y did not '"d '•i Γ_i ; -•7* If treatise on this subject- Γ_i :-

"vv''z Chrst.; ind the u'.'ler sclii'" -'--; *-- 'a. -.. Th, ' theology of ** b"':

II :: i ' « −−nn ;»» Λ?i- h uni

message about the ccr.nection of the Catholic Church with The school theologians knew and taught the theology of tneMys-Body. A complete theological treatise or, the Mystica! Bouy; in v-hicb all the theolog: all elements pertinent to the Church 1.1 with our Lord are brought together and compared, for the still mr-re pc-nect and profound understanding of the ntyster. Theolyginil treatise on the Mystical Body is one complet. I heolyginil treatise on the Mystical Body is one completed theologians for not having done what has been distinct. A twentieth century work.

the theses which have formed the school theology on ira Ls*-Church since the nrst part oi the eighteenth century were ifeve-?in scientific theological form by Lhe classical ecclesiolrcists tr " (animal John de Turrecremata to Francis Sylvius (16iZ· M I group these men devoted great attention to the teaebirg er Mysiiatl Body. Some of them, like rhe brilliant controversial-"/: Flk (1543/ and Cardinal Ifnsius made the formula 'B<κ!ν o: L-r·· serve as a définition of the Church.* All of them joined the M;.^t>cal Body o: Christ" to a great number of other des.gn,.'.j' a.l ct which served as names and figures of the Catholic Church. c-t-Mcai eceesiologists used all of these names in their proo'.s. te.... Bone o: Cnrist m any one of a dozen variants occup. '-pe rmirent positions among these names. , Ir.ese names or figures listed and used by the sch...^:i designations, both proper and mrtaj>h«rkal. found i.i the > -: I or m the Fathers, und applied to rhe Catholic Church. S.m.-1: like .igez and were Liken from o-ir Lords ρ.-.Γ-ώλ-5 III - ' Kingdom. Others. as fc.r example Corfiu, Cdumna, md are found m St. Paul's epistles. Still otherl -kc ar. ·! i′ ¹ came from Old Festam-t H.i-..αη..? Λ-Ϊικ,-ι the I-atners j.r>p;;·· · = Ξ

```
- ? ... Y!" = '*

'••cclcsiologists ad l(f these

"g-.-re- c: ...ae t a ;rch - ... i "r.; μπ.r-u., t rfik Thev .ve.e ?

'irae×sv !T 5-... A J... / ... ' ... ' ... ' ... '

Lie | nt; red vn»z | ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ... ' ...
```

•; Tb.fi names Sagena and .1/»' were used to snow that i-rs a? 'veil as riifntenus men were to be found to the ran's of the Mki-ant. The visibility of the Church was attested in passai ·■?? !; spoke ♦; it as Cit'i'cs and .Hoe. In each case the classical took either the passage in fcripture meeting directly to I.■-r-n or the patriotic. statement in which a scriptural text was 'rùted in :be Ciiureb. and employed this statement in proposing

Π .

KM

ï

the Church as receiving a vitii considereO a merabe s Dominican Cardinal John de 3* resuit he refused the utie^ g;n a living part, of a Jiving organism. ' · 1 \'ithoegh sanes® member to Catholics in the state of m o courch nr be jarti well as righteous men could beiont, * 0 dignity ami the -.lesJri-Catholic Church, they had no righ> of members.7 . w!;nued for some --The restricted use of the term_ITlcn^.'1' .,.,ηρηΐ ·» t d>* ^utW Theoretically St. Robert Bellanmne did practice he habitually spoke of smful $r(gor. \cdot *i$ Church rather than as members of this aocx ---~ <<εγο f- '■" (1603) rightly considered that this ,1:fferCTMLtance? Ada* Dtitle of member was a matter ot slight cremata's tgr~ ' (1632)«- and Francis Sylvius II finally rejected oi ology since it rested upon an unwarranted * b

lake Turrecremata and like the other Latomus taught that the Mystical Bociy ot < o*- _ existing Catholic Church. However the ?re®.' ^,M-,πIν' sialist believed rhat the title Mywicai Body oernngeu p * group li-rir.g lb? life of charity within that Church. iΛ.: existing Catholic Church, the permixia. possesses spiritual risqurces ar.d dignities by reason of the righteous ١ rocrabets. Thus, according u> Latonnis, prii'tK-rly thnrmh n-vt primarily designated as the Bocy j, .-.^i Aip/honsus s 1559) drew a «omewnat simiP-r Iween he names Cerfus Christi and O^i<f Chriv.i.

```
'(.i. iriipuin liw': Robfr.'i B.
       i-w .it n : .i
 f'.aria Ci
     Cf.
                                     2\Lambda
                                          - -1s. lit, 1605. Vol. ÎH. D . L Pe
                                    ît». c·.. 1
                !. c> . Schools.
       t.
                tub 2, coi '3
                                                   ïii'.
                                                                                 f. .n> 'r'"
                                                                  ni.
5u. i- . if
Surr-'ikis, I il, r .!1 .*' f...
                                                                         ■"'ljîïî Cf."» J
'-TD M*. ■ X
                                                               the (7
```

0"«*«*!jfr,».. î. Г4 ш tv.iching on ilie unity of the Church '.vas instrumentai in the sermo- thenlngv away from Gits manner on interpreting e e r.rin? of the Mystical Body.

controversy relative to the proper definition oi the : n triaiant of the New Testament was likewise decided in toe K. x.4. name Cirbiis .If vs'ic:irn. Some of ilie classical ecclesiolo-I,iïv Su.i"ez and. Svivius.'4 were convinced that an occuit 'hock; r.nt i.-c numbered among those who belong to the Church. Basing their argument ujxjn the fact that me •• : is he Body of Chris... they reasoned that a man who belongs 'III. i.f.;r>.... s-.ould have some part of that iite. Since faith is the m.ti act in the supernatural order, they concluded mat the •dr - rc-h-cted the i:ihh received no vital influx from Christ and -nr i,e considered as a member of me Church.

is they io sted '.iron deiir/ng the Church as me society of those y 'ave ι'χ· divine l'ait'i, rather than as the congregation of -iorr-.ess ;';>τ faith/' A good number oi early school the-.'n-1 (ypc. ,χΰΐΐβοη.

1 -. -r '": !!,r-ci_ns, among teem St. Peter (anisius \150,) isc. tv inert Gregory 0; Vn'a-niia. preferred to donne the < hutch '-r. .ion of i:;c profession of faith rather than in terms oi the divine -"i-i. Tlu.se theologians m-o used the concept of the Mystical : t;!,satiate th,dr owe. conclusions. They distinguished two ■ ■ III t::e member* of die Mystical Body are connected with -* L. rd. They s-joke of an externa: and an internal communication the Church, and they held that the external communication

 ζ r,-, ,',;r.s'.i..ute a man as a member of me (.run.;, ' ' ' ' 'iit iwretir. lacking Gm inward b-v.'ds m' ty'u a».!'

1 | se t:-jTnhere» aiirir the ranks >I the < 'lurch Military

Iri--^essii r. the exterrai communy-aüi-n.'|*

· '-- ; : C.-rr-ri: steaks of l::c*e two bonds of ur.ini! wit!. 1'bf.st -*■ -ia-s ri em as St. Ro-sert Beiiarmine d.id. in liis /> s : .IÎm.'-'Wi'

T. i- intervst'mj t⋅' n- rc that in tl'.

Е

1

ï

the irward and ottt"an' bonds of unity with our Lord are under the na^'s ηi the Soui akd üle body' oi ω<? Chirc?J? Ve>s before St. Roferl- J'lines Cornus had fully described these t;u>» of unity and had designated them as the spiritual and th';; â conummication "ith the C«urch." Si. Robert simph WÆ distinction which Latomus had employed to show the effects of acommunication and user! that distinction to show that even nt theretics might be trub' *vitr.in the Body which is ü'<! Char·; •!.i···· Christ, in as much as they possess a real, though c.utcn:-* 1-:-i unity with the head of that Church. Catholic Theology since his V has accepted his argument and his definition. It has thereby approx his use of the Corpus ifysiictix.

The concept of the Mystical Body enters into most of the j! the *De Ecclesia iiSstoute* as a proof or an explanation ot St. Rc.vr.* teaching. The other names of the Church are used witr i- ** Robert, lise the other classical, ecclesio'ogists. never permitte! r/Ji'K! to forget that the institution he wa? describing and defendh-' >* - * society which St. Paul had described as Christ's Bodv. V the theses of the classical theology on the Catholic Church

S X J Wn T * E the SfS in the Might of the Mystkal E /

Mystical Body certam ''id not neglect the doerac -

theologians
unregulated anviînt
failure ip consider

CrSpt
'^oberi and his fellows came 'rem
Bod>'-anai''gy rather than
A e0'-'d number of subsequent

of terms body and soul oi **
include them in their own writings, i
neglected the purpose for which St. R. "?".7terms. Thus the body and the soul ;.f d:-*1
to oe considered as societies in some way distir-

iron, f-n* u;:n-j 2' of vJ-jt tm-y bad been in die *If Etri#**

ti--- GrnoiL * hun-j * r'il % n' @l were joined together ir. t::c imit) '

It :i.ak well over

..■:/

St· Robert BrEanr.fc^· ■ i.d a ha:: io o^mpLcte Üdf ir.-i. Tbo. pr-xf·--? however

в×" п. ! I′М.

Di-w. and

```
ACCrSATfOX
                                                                                                                                                                         YST SCIENTIA THEOLOGY immensely
                                                                  •'®e.
                                                                                            nr.- of
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 about lie soul and
John Polnaan
: ult; purpose fo_
                                                                                                                                                                     <7ontr°'c
tcrthiU.^
                                                                                            nary manuah U'4'
                                                                                            ■copied what bt-
                                                                                                                                                                                 •:--7,u, 'cist:a' reader of Polman
                                                               i
                                                                                                        f "^c# M-fthoud thing" "in to factors which had i-ing
                                                                                        tenns had been
                                                                                                                                                                              re^Tii ' i the outward Iwtids of
                                                s.
                                                           ndhm the visible of jes^t ett's terminolo-y on the
                                            ' ^-'pnjwn * Bl.al? ,£ 5?-4().· and Honoratus Tour-. a ii.· fc.,, ... Lr.·lCr<x sot\eta^* \xi, \iota\lambda \tauo \Pi ^' ' 'Thec^iica appeared some
                                                                                                ci:arles du Pics?^
                                                                                                                                                                                             .,, de Ecclesia Christi of hir
                                                   '?' Argentre,
                                                                                                                                                                                             nf the Mystical Body for
                                   = c\',"r ::in \\eartimeter \( \text{concep} \)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  great, is the analogy
                           i a."\mathbf{i}!" J lr'" <0n:rere v8\beta£1\Delta\pi fnu*'4':1' \mathbf{j} tfac natural human body
                       J--«« jae Mystical Body of ineh Cb«r':,ta?aljd
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   properties of the
                                                                                       ~er~'.d
                                                                                                                                                              . «-.gsecÛEg tije concept of the
                    body. However he prdP«V Wlth t care ess rahmdung his "Ind-ailed to check his tc3X fatively -ftif attention to the micrences quite at
                      ■'-iTra-s of rhe Church- A* - T . ,.-s predecessors,
                    -ince Wi;t, îr., pn.aruncef.cnŒ
                                                                                                                                                                              Church cor.ld be defined
                            tY o-'-'-g êe first t-" sUg^ { iiaroed the soui of the Church.-3
                                .oπ of What st. R'·'*". £;mSeif had brought up the concept
                    ..  \underset{ii*,t}{\text{ti*}} \underbrace{t^{0}} \underbrace{t^{*}}_{t} \underbrace{t^{0}} \underbrace{t^{*}}_{t} \underbrace{t
                      "III III..........' -N t hut-ch. a b.-»sir factor in seyeraj faulty expLira-
                     'J. - • • e. t>.< .-. s. '... c'hurchitscii, ratner than cheex+'-m-'il bond
                    Γ΄. "ΙΙ' ......
                                                                                                                      T""1"
                                                                                                                                                              ,au?h: tha·: ■. ■atechumens
                                                                                                                      mtn tor r
                                    - •
                                                                                                                                                 ' '-•" ■urer tnight be saved
' L';"
```

'«•P· Hi.

4 *

"• **p**• ÎC15

```
Toumely listed a great number ot
                                                                                             <dif-
                                                                                                                    01 - ·
In his theses hov.evcr. the name
others. The same tendencies v.'hi'i-l apjtear Ji
                                                                                                                -- ^"■ 1£s
are manifest in his. As a matter of in As a matt
than had his vounger colleague.
rieuniii'in ot the Church in tunction of the soul. rourneiv ac'.'Jj;
                                                              Uxrmore Toumely was mudinas Lurthern!!
ettective in popularizing uns comf., s on Hurter's A
                                                                                                                                       Li
Literarius lists D'ArgenIre's Element# Tuenla^. <.s a ra-1
Toumeiy's manuals \therefore-ere aiming the \prod_{i=1}^{n} F^{i} ixrpulat 'landboo-.- B
      Where Toumely had simply offered a deùnui'^ " ^{t}\Lambda r-r-S».
 hision-of theological education.
 terms <- i the soul, the brilliant German Je"ui-
 made a triple definition of rhe Church tbc J'"'5
 Two of Kiiber's formulae describe the Church iruf« cia.u...
 '".-..-i ·.
 The inadequate definition in the light
  Robert's definition of the Church itseH-
                                                                                               ^Iie |
                                                                                                                                      ./. .
  scribed the Church "adequately' took in botn ihe $0---
  The famous Sorbonne theologian Louis
  the soui of the Church as a society in some manner ll'sllCC. '
  visible Church itself."
                                                                                                                                       -:.jg
       Although some few school vaMs incorp<irate^
                                                                                                                              S th;s t is-
  about "he soJ. of the Church into iheir treanses
                                                                                                                             a! Aae-âl
  applicarion \(\forall \) the Mys-.:\(\forall a\)! Body concept w:\(\hat{1}\) neter ,,ε\(\forall 5\)
  aianr.g the > h-LstLs. I'opu'urizers rathe7 'nan proponents^
  school:heo!<-jj- employed it. The school theology as a w. |
   tir.ued the th" «5 ui the ..lasaicil ecdesiolog*315. î^sscs
   the ligT. of ar; .ur-irate Mystji a! Body tea· hill^. Tnc sc-oo m·
   since the middle aç-s prepare i the way for rhe
                                                                                                                    ' ■'rA"ru
                                                                                    T?st.?iI ' rTFi/>Kn Fi.vt**
   Wcskitigoti. D C.
        * Prtsitrtto K 1 1 > A. Tfc-, 'Di Jbcclr'i; l'Anit'. S-.-jn -'bo'. I'.*."1
        » .V, •M Γ Λ ...-'···
                                                  . Ec... - - - b.rx, . | ,K. 19t. r, . : ** H
         "Γ>X..|'i: Tms ■'.
                                                                                      4 ^.ïßi.
                                                        -Ks J·.-id K iiim iifu P \land \cdot \cdot \cdots : \cdot \rightarrow . .1 > - \cdot 
                              4u-.-«Kodnia, Ed'.tio ■.-■<. r - s.-S'.
        " D« 5<x A'*m. Tu S'.... • M.ε., s τ --ωίβ^,βί (λ "·": ('e t, t'··')' ·
```

Answers to Questions

THE COLOR OF THE AXTEPENDIUM

'S.Ji-fs. The An»epen<l:i:m—Ptf/.'MiW Altaris—is supposed to r.d ir. color io the feast <i the day or the office; before the c-i··.: i-i-niment exposed it is to be white. Now, when the a'tar -in proriTiv adorn: ;! f«.r a feast, e.g., the Exaltation of the Holy '-r. ·i es tre reti antependium have to be removed for Benediction 'a Sacrament during the afternoon? Or. again, what • ■■::< the color ni the antipenilium on the Vigil of Pentecost when I-ri·· notes— \lb. in Off., Viol, in Bened. Fontis. Rub. in Miss.r

c.-aj r-ronosed, η die Feast of die Exaltation of 'he Iloly ' ' the red untqxïndiuzr. should be replaced by a wi-.itt on-- 'or jt ir, ihr aitemcon. In any case, white is th.' o-ior for τι-; ' rs dat. a3 rhe day following is the Feast of :lk Sewn Et.- the \ igii Pentecost, authors generally .v. c. Martin
† † † λ II. C.r.\ XXXI, 4' direct that tile violer .intcpcndiir: be

| ' | - er t e red one, the former to be removed just before the M iss.
| ' | ri :.' i n is rxiij tt the white color designated in the (V.h; mr the
| ... : Litte Hours being recite»! with the altar hu-.g -nm tts
| ... Int. .r^iptndiun-!. (Cf. Martinucci et ai.

WniXAS J. I.U.Î.OV.

HOSPITAL TRi'.-BLEMS

.^c.'tfvrrt j. May the authorities oi .. Cathode h'Wpba. permit :
i.· ..ertom· the rite of i-imumcision → π a child in tll.e